

Inquisitions post mortem (vol. 18; 1399-1405)

779 - West^d. Inq. Appleby 17 May 1403

(Maud de Clifford) - She held jointly with Roger her husband to them & to his heirs the castle & manor of Brough(a)m, which are usually worth 100s yearly, but now worth nothing because all lying totally waste after destruction by the Scots. All the profits this year do not suffice for the repair & custody of the castle.

She also held in dower of Roger, all the above castle & manor being held of the king of the crown by knights service: nnn

Winton the manor, annual value £20.

Mallerstang, 1 byre in the manor of Kirkby Stephen called Southwaite, annual value 20s.

Brough 10 byre in the manor at 'Knolhowe', Skirrygill, Calva, Oldpark Gill, Swinestone, Mouthlock, Thorny Gale, Borren, Seavy Rig and Stice Gill, annual value 100s.

Oldpark Gill, the park, annual value 40s, and Heggerscale, 1 byre so called annual value 70s 9d both in the manor of Brough.

Kings Meaburn, the manor, annual value 10 marks.

Whinfell, forest, moor and pasture outside the close of the forest to the south annual value 10s; a third part of the forest to the north, tenements and 40a. there called Blauncheland, Whinhowe and Barrockbank and 5 messuages with arable & meadow called Woodside in the forest, annual value 5 marks.

Temple Sowerby (etc.)

Rents of the following free tenants at Easter & Michaelmas with services & fees:

William de Fulthorp & his heirs. 17s 8d for the manor of Kaber. Held by homage fealty & that rent annual value £4.

Thomas de Blenkansopp & his heirs, 6s for the manor of Hillbeck, similarly held, and extending at 100s.

William Fulthorp (knt.) & his heirs, 6s 8d, for pasture between Mousegill & Belah similarly held, extending at £4.....

Robert de Leton, 6d for lands & tenements in Rookby, similarly held, extending at 2s.

A third part of the profits of the sheriffdom of Westmorland, extending at 6s 8d.

Brougham, the advowson, extending at 5 marks.

Date of death & heir, aged 13 years & more as above.

C137/36 no. 37; E149/81 no. 5; E152/380 no. 3; 383, no. 2; 384, no. 3.

Inquisition post mortem (vol. XI)

312 - Isabel late the wife of Robert de Clifford, West. 30 July 36 Edw. III (1362/3)

(She died on the feast of St James last, Roger son of the same Robert & Isabel, aged 28 years & more is her heir.)

Westmorland Inq. Taken at Appleby, Monday before St Lawrence, 36 Edw. III.

She held the following as her dower of the lands &c. late of Robert de Clifford of the inheritance of Roger de Clifford, who survives :-

Burgh under Staynesmor. The castle and manor.

Wynton. The manor.

Sourby by Burgh. The manor.

Cabergh. A yearly rent of 17s 8d for the manor from Alexander de Talentyr and Alan de Fullthorp.

Helbeck. A yearly rent of 6s from Thomas de Blenkinsop & William Langleys, knight, for the manor....

Whyntell. A third part of the foreign wood.

Westmorland county. A third part of the profit of the shrievalty.

Burgh under Staynesmore. A third part of the tolls thereof.

All the above are held of the king in chief. As of the crown, by service of two parts of a knights fee. She held no other lands in the county.

950 - Maud late wife of Roger de Clifford, knt.

Writ to the escheator in co. York to assign dower to the said Maud of all the knight's fees & advowsons of the said Roger, in the presence of Thomas de Clifford knight, son & heir of the said Roger, or his attorney. 12 Oct. Ric. II (1388/9; C Ric. II, file 64 (19) - Inquisition missing).

Inquisitions post mortem (vol. VIII, Edw. III)

531 - Writ 30 May 18 Edw. III. (1344/5)

Westmorland Inq. Taken at Appleby on Monday before the Nativity of St John the Baptist 18 Edw. III Broweham, Kings meburn, Appleby, Langton, Wynton, Kyrkby Stephen, Burgh under Stanyesmore and Soureby by Burgh. He held no lands &c in the county on the day he died, but he at one time held the manor abovesaid, and a messuage, a mill, 56 a. land, 6009 a. wood and 70 a moor in Templesowerby, Kirkbythore, Whyntell and Sandford, and the office of sheriff of Westmoreland, and the advowsons of the abbey of Hepp and of the churches of Kirkbythore, Merton and Brouham; but by his charter of 24 February 18 Edward III, with the Kings licence, he enfeoffed thereof John de Wateby, John de Lorland and Thomas de Warthecopp, chaplains, to hold to them & their heirs or assigns, of the king in chief by the accustomed services, so that the said John, John and Thomas should be able to give to the said Robert, to hold to him & the heirs of his body &c with the successive remainders to Robert his son & the heirs of his body, to Roger brother of the said Robert son of Robert, & the heirs male of his body, to Thomas brother of the said Roger, & the heirs male of his body, & to the right heirs of the said Robert de Clyfford. The said John, John and Thomas, chaplains, by the feoffment of the said Robert were & still are peacefully seized of all the said tenements office and advowsons.

Westmoreland. Extent made at Appleby 4 March 19 Edw. III (much defaced 1345/6).....

Burgh under Staynesmore. The castle and manor (extent given) including the moor of Staynesmore.

Soureby by Burgh. The manor (extent given).

Whyntell. The wood ...

Office of the sheriff of Westmoreland.

Endorsed that this extent was made by the escheator, Hugh de Moriceby, & that there were assigned in dower to Isabel, late wife of the said Robert, the manors of Burgh, Wynton & Sowerby, & the third parts of the cornage & blanch farm at the true value of a third part of all the manors, lands &c office & advowsons contained in this extent.

C Edw. III File 75 (1). E Enrolments &c of Inq. No. 47.

527 - William Lengleis or Lengleys

Writ 12 September 18 Edward III (1344/5)

Westmoreland Inq. Made at Appleby on Monday before St Michael 18 Edward III (defaced).

He held the underwritten manor, lands &c and moiety of manors for his life of the chief lords of that fee ... by virtue of certain fines levied ... between Robert de Helton, parson of the church of Dufton & William de Sandford the younger, plaintiffs & the said William Lengleys, by the name of William Lengleys, the elder, deforciant.

Old Appleby, Kirkbergh and Hellebek are held of Lady Isabel de Clifford, as of her dower, by fealty & by service of 4s. yearly for cornage ...

(the moiety of the said manors of Tybye and Rommerthwayt ...?)

C Edw. III File 74 (6). E enrollments &c of Inq. No. 49.

Inquisitions post mortem (vol. XVI)

Roger de Clifford, Knight

836 - Westmoreland Inq. Taken at Appleby Monday after St Peter's Chains 13 Richard II (1389-90)

He died seised jointly with Maud his wife, who is still living, to them & his heirs, of the under-mentioned castle & manor of Burgham.

He died seised in fee tail, to him & the heirs male of his body, of the other under-mentioned manor, lands etc.

Burgh. The castle and manor (extent given). The extent includes a pasture called Sourebymour, a toll of fairs, a farm called 'rekesilver', 25 tofts in Nethirburgh 12s yearly rent from Cabergh and Hebbel pertaining to the constable of the castle, 29 cow-pastures on Stanesmore and closes called, 'le Alde Parke' and 'le Redegete close'. The following tenants are named :- Thomas de Derby, John de Oxenhawth, John Diconson, Joan Bowet, John Spenser, Henry de Mallerstange, William Smyth, Robert Douglas, Thomas Culverdouff. A rent of 12 quarters of oats is granted to Adam de Terry, constable of the castle.

(Inquisition of Roger de Clifford, 1389/90, ctd.)

Much of the above manors is destroyed by the Scots.

Wynton. The manor (extent given including a tenement called 'Rokebystarth').

Kirkebystephane and Pendrgune. The manor & castle. (extent given)... & a cowpasture called 'Sowethwath' in a place called 'Mallerstang'. Robert de Thorneburgh in right of Isabel his wife holds a place called 'Karlynggile' & a meadow called 'le Terre'.

Owyfeld Owynfeld. The whole wood wherein are 40 a. called Blanchland. Qwhenholm and Burrykholm & 5 messuages called 'le Wodside' with a rent of 30s yearly from the township of Clybburne etc. ...

Cabergh. The manor held by William de Fulthorp rendering 16s 8d yearly.

Calendar of Ipm's, 6-10 Henry V (1418-22); Boydell.

958, Writ. 24 May 1422

Westmorland Inquisition Appleby, 22 June. (John lord de Clifford)

He was seised in his demesne as of fee of the office of sheriff of Westmorland, except for $\frac{1}{3}$ which his mother Elizabeth holds in dower, reversion as in 957, annual value 40s yearly.

11 vaccaries at 'Knolhowe', Skirrygill, Calva, Old Park, Swinstone, Mouthlock, Thorny Gale, Borren, Seavy Rigg, Strice Gill and Heggerscale, and a park called 'le olde park' annual value £10/10s/9d.

Elizabeth was jointly enfeoffed with her husband Thomas by a deed of his uncle Thomas de Clyfford of the castle and manor of Brough, of which the vaccaries of New Hall, Rampson, Borrenthwaite and 'Mekylthwayt.' 9s rent from the vaccary of Oxenthwaite at Whitsun and St Martin in winter and the township of Brough Sowerby, also part of the castle and manor of Brough. She also held in dower, reversion as in 957, 'le old park' of Whinfell, part of the castle and manor of Brougham; the rents and services of the following tenants at Easter and Michaelmas in equal portions; Richard de Musgrave, knight, for the manor of Hartley, 12s 4d, for the manor of Little Musgrave, 11s 2d, and for the manor of Great Musgrave 4s 2d; the same Richard and Henry de Wharton for the manor of Soulby 11s 4d; Christopher de Moresby, knight, for the manor of Asby Cotsforth 4s 4d; Thomas Dacre, knight, for the manor of Orton, 10s 2d; Robert de Sandeford for the manor of Askham, 50s 9d; William Wyber for the manor of Clifton, 16s 4d; John de Clyburn for the manor of 'Clyburn Hervy', 16s 9d; Richard de Musgrave for the manor of Crosby Garrett 10s 1d. yearly, and the manor of Murton, 6s; Ralph, Earl of Westmorland for the manor of Warcop, 12d; various tenants of Castle and Church Brough, 10s; and the advowsons of the churches of Kirkby Thore and Long Marton, taxed at 100s and 50s respectively.

He was seised in his demesne as of fee of the castle and manor of Appleby and the castle and manor of Brougham and by his deed of 3 June 1415 recited in 957 granted them to the feoffees named therein. There are in the castle and manor of Appleby 443a. arable worth yearly 6d an acre 20a. meadow worth yearly 1d an acre and a watermill worth yearly 26s 8d. There are in the following townships of the castle and manor; Langton, 10 messuages, annual value nil, 40 bovates worth yearly 3s 4d each, 84a meadow worth yearly 6d an acre, a water mill annual value 13s 4d, a fulling mill annual value 6s 8d and 48a. pasture worth yearly 1d an acre, Winton 20 messuages annual value nil, 120 bovates worth yearly 3s 4d each, 373a. meadow worth yearly 6d an acre, 600a. pasture worth yearly 1d an acre, and a water mill, annual value 13s 4d; Kings Meaburn, 10 messuages, annual value nil, 21 bovates worth yearly 3s 4d each, 40a. meadow worth yearly 6d an acre, a water-mill, annual value 10s and 400a. pasture worth yearly 1d an acre; Kirkby Stephen and Mallerstang, 30 messuages annual value nil, 100 bovates worth yearly 3s 4d each, 800a. meadow worth yearly 6d an acre, a water-mill, annual value 10s, and 680a. pasture worth yearly 1d an acre; the rents and services of the following free tenants at Easter and Michaelmas in equal portions: Robert Sandford for the manor of Little Asby held by homage and fealty, 10s 2d; Richard Hastynges for the manors of Crosby Ravensworth and Nateby held by homage & fealty, 27s 2d; William Crackanthorp for the manor of Smardale held by homage & fealty, 13s 4d; Christopher de Curwen and John de Clyburn for the manors of Bampton & Knipe held by homage & fealty, 15s 9d; John de Clyburn for the manor of 'Bampton Cundale' held by homage & fealty, 15s 3d, Robert de Sandeford for the manor of Helton Flecket

held by homage & fealty, 16d; John de Lancastre, his wife Katharine & John Crackanthorp for $\frac{2}{3}$ manor of Brougham held in right of Katharine & John Crackanthorp by homage & fealty, 13s 6d; Thomas de Rokeby for the manor of Knock held by homage & fealty 3s 4d, Walter Tailboys for the manors of 'Clyburn Tailboys' and Kirkber held by homage & fealty, 13s 4d; Thomas de Dacre for the manor of Hoff held by homage & fealty 9s 2d; John de Crackanthorp for the manor of Newbiggin held by homage & fealty 20d; John de Kirkeby for the manor of Kirkby Thore held by homage & fealty 32s 6d; John de Maychell for the manor of Crackenthorpe held by homage & fealty, 6s 10d; Robert de Louth, knight, for the manor of Lowther held by homage & fealty 20s 4d; John de Scayfe for the lands & tenements in Rookby held by homage & fealty 2s 7d; Richard Vernon for the manors of Maulds Meaburn & Whale held by homage & fealty 33s; William de Helton for the manor of Burton held by homage & fealty 13s 4d; John de Gray, knight & his wife Margaret for the manor of Murton held in right of Margaret by homage & fealty 8s 6d; the abbot of Byland for the granges of Asby and Bretherdale, 31s; the abbot of Holm Cultram for the grange of Hale, 13s 4d; Thomas de Werthecop for 5 bovates in Warcop, 1d & for 2 carucates there 12d, William de Louth for 4 bovates in Soulby & 16a. in Warcop 6d; William Fulthrop for the manor of Kaber held by homage & fealty 17s 8d; William de Blenkinsop for the manor of Hillbeck held by homage & fealty William de Louth for $\frac{1}{2}$ manor of Waitby held by homage & fealty, 7s 5d; John de Graystock, knight for the manors of Dufton, Bolton, Brampton & Yanwath held by homage & fealty 25s 6d; John de Lancastre for the manor of Milburn held by homage & fealty 21s 8d; Christopher Bardesey & his wife Margaret and Thomas de Warthecop & his wife Katharine [sic] for the manor of Sandford held by homage & fealty Right of Margaret & Katharine 3s 4d; the abbot of Shap & Christopher de Curwen for the manor of Shap held by homage & fealty 10s 10d; Nicholas de Radclif & his wife Elizabeth for the manor of Ormside held by homage & fealty in right of his wife Elizabeth 13s 6d; Ralph earl of Westmorland for the manors of Warcop & Waitby held by homage & fealty 17s 8d; Richard Ristwald & John Helton for the manors of Helton Bacon held by homage & fealty 13s 8d; the same Richard for lands & tenements in Appleby called "Ribbyllands" held by homage & fealty 2s; Thomas de Warthecop & his wife Margaret [sic] for the manor of Colby held in right of Margaret 6s 10d; William Fulthrop for a messuage between Moss Gill & ? Beldoo held by homage & fealty 6s 8d; John de Lancastre for lands & tenements in Milburn £4; Henry de Wharton for the manor of Wharton held by fealty 6s; William de Strykland for lands & tenements in Soulby held by fealty 6d; Henry de Wharton & Richard Ristwald for lands & tenements in Tebay held by fealty 5s; Thomas de Laton for lands and tenements in Rookby held by fealty 6d; and William Judde for lands and tenements in Cliburn held by fealty 1d.

There are in the castle & manor of Brougham 100a. arable worth yearly 6d and acre; 100a. meadow worth yearly 6d an acre; in Woodside 5 messuages, annual value nil, 23a. arable worth yearly 6d an acre and 11a. meadow worth yearly 6d an acre; 240a. wood called 'le outewood' of Whinfell, worth yearly 2d an acre; 40a. pasture called 'le Blauncheland', 'Coineholme', and 'Barryholme' worth yearly 1d an acre; rents of 20qr. Oats & 30s from Cliburn, Winderwath & Brougham at Whitsun & St Martin in winter, which, with the keeping of the office of chief forester of Whinfell, were granted for life to Christopher de Moresby, reversion to Thomas son & heir of John de Clyfford & his heirs; & 22qr. Oats from the manor of Clifton at the same terms.

He was also seised in his demesne as of fee of a messuage & 16a. arable in Clifton, annual value 11s; a messuage & 16a. in Temple Sowerby annual value 6s & held of the prior of St John of Jerusalem in England, which he granted for life to Richard Walker, reversion as in 957; and the advowson of the church of Brougham taxed at 5 marks.

The castle & manor of Brougham & the other lands are all held of the king in chief for $2\frac{1}{2}$ knight's fees.

Date of death & heir as in 953.

C 138/64, no. 37

John de Clyfford Knight

952 He died overseas on 13 March last. Thomas de Cliffrod is his son & next heir, aged 7 years 43 weeks & more.

(954 - Cumberland Inquisition; writ 24 May 1422; 955 - Northumberland; 957 - York, Skipton, 16 June)

Calendar of Ipm's, 1-5 Hen. VI; 1422-7

306 - Elizabeth widow of Thomas Clifford Knt.

Westmorland; Writ Durham 28 March 1424; Appleby 16 September 1424 [Skelton]

[the ms. Is worn & galled & frequently illegible]

Jurors - Robert de Louthre, chevalier; Christopher de Moresby; Henry de Threlkeld, chevalier; John de Crackenthorpp; William de Thorneburgh; John Manch..le; John de Clibburn; John de Barton; Thomas de D....; Ralph de Kirkeby; William Beauchamp; & John de Threlkeld.

She held the castle & manor of Brough, less the following exceptions, in dower by endowment of Thomas de Clyfford, knight, her former husband, reversion now to Thomas de Clyfford, son & heir of John de Clyfford & his heirs.

The exceptions are, first, the following lands, tenements, vacheries & rents of which John de Clyfford, chevalier, died seised in his demesnes as of fee in the vacheries of Strice Gill, *Craghouse*, *Knolhowe*, *Skirrygill*, *Swynstywath*, Seavy Rigg, Mouthlock, Calva, Thorny Gale, the vacheries called 'lez Borowans' and 'la Aldpark', and the vachery of Heggerscale with an annual rent of 70s 9³/₄d from it, a park called 'le Aldepark' next to Brough Sowerby, and a tenement in Brough which William Leche formerly held for life by grant of Roger, former Lord de Clyfford. The exceptions are, secondly, the vill of Brough Sowerby, part of the castle and manor, but which she held jointly enfeoffed with Thomas her late husband by Thomas de Clyffords his uncle.

The castle is exceedingly derelict [? And therefore requires major expense, reducing the value of its profits]. In the manor there are a close around the castle called 'Castelparke', worth 10s yearly; 200a. demesne arable, each acre worth 3d yearly; 83a. 3 roods of demesne meadow, each acre worth 6d yearly, ? 22 bovates, each worth 20d yearly; 20 cottages, totally wasted for lack of tenants and worth nothing [? 9 ... 11 cottages], each worth 12d yearly, a water-mill for corn, worth 26s 8d yearly, free tenants who between them hold 25 tofts for which they pay 25s yearly; a rent called 'Rikesilver' due annually at Michaelmas from messuages in Church Brough in which ?fuel was leased, namely 2¹/₂d for each messuage, annual value of the rent this year 3s 4¹/₂d & no more because the messuages are in great part lying waste for lack of tenants; a market day in June with annual markets & fairs on the feast of St Matthew, the issues worth 20s yearly; a several pasture called 'Sourebymore' containing 10a. worth 6s yearly, 2 messuages and 6 bovates, pertaining to the office of constable, by grant of the castle lords and confirmation of the King, which John de Crakanthorpp, constable of the castle, holds for life without paying anything; a rent of ?oats, namely ?12oats price 12s. due annually from the vills of Hillbeck and C..bergh..., amounting to 16s 8d yearly, which rent belongs to the office of constable granted to John de Crakanthorpp in the same form; the following free tenants - Thomas de Oxenthwaite who holds a messuage and 8a. arable, paying 3s at Pentecost and Martinmas in equal portions; John son & heir of John de Soureby who holds a messuage & 4a. arable paying 14d similarly; Thomas de ?Tulverdofe (Culverdorf?) who holds 2 messuages & 2 bovates, paying 4s 3d similarly; William Spenser who holds a messuage, a cottage & 4a. arable, paying 8d similarly; Thomas Smyth & Alice his wife who hold in her right 3 messuages & 24a. arable, paying 12s 7d similarly and a cradle whenever the lady of the manor gives birth; Thomas Bocle who holds a tenement with an adjacent croft and 3a. arable, paying 2s 3¹/₂d similarly; Agnes Huchunsondoghter who holds 3a. arable paying 15¹/₂d similarly; and Richard Musgrave, chevalier, who pays 12d similarly for licence to [? fix the post] of his mill of Musgrave on the manor's, closes and the following enclosed vacheries (vaccaria appruamenta) - New Hall worth 6s 8d yearly, Bretynhowe worth 6s yearly, Rampson worth 5s yearly, Oxenthwaite worth 6s 8d yearly, Borrenthwaite worth 6s 8d yearly, Ewebank worth 6s 4d yearly, Mykylthwaite worth 6s 2d yearly, Ukmanhowe worth 2s yearly, Hazel Bank worth 2s 3d yearly and Garefytestegh worth 13s 4d yearly; 4s 3d rent owed from a close near Rookby called 'Redegateclos'; a mine of sea-coal whose profits are customarily worth 13s 4d yearly. but now nil because no-one occupies it; and 200a. pasture and 100a. wood beyond the close and vacheries named above, worth 1d an acre.

She died seised jointly enfeoffed with Thomas her late husband by enfeoffment of Thomas de Clyfford, Thomas's uncle, of the vill of Brough Sowerby which is also part of the castle and manor of Brough,

reversion to Thomas as before, annual value 66s 8d. In the vill there is a free tenant, William del Bernes, who holds 2 messuages and 12a. arable there, paying 7d at Pentecost & Martinmas in equal portions.

She held in dower as above, the rents & services of the following free tenants who held the following manors etc in the county.

Hartley, the manor, extended at 100s yearly for which Richard de Musgrave, knight pays 12s 3[or 4]d at Easter & Michaelmas in equal portions.

Great Musgrave, the manor, extended at 53s 4d yearly for which the same Richard pays 4s 2d as above.

Little Musgrave the manor, extended at 40s yearly for which the same Richard pays 11s 2d as above.

.....

magna Burgh and parva Burgh, bovates & lands, extended at 6s 8d yearly, for which free tenants between them pay 10s as above.

She held in dower $\frac{1}{3}$ of 2 parts of all profits of the office of sheriff of Westmorland worth yearly 13s 4d above the fee and the following.

Whinfell Forest, a part, as enclosed with stacks and rails called 'le Oldeparke', with a part called 'le Outeentre', worth 26s 8d yearly.

..... (Clifton, Kirkby Thore & Long Marton)

The castle, manor, rents, services, lands, tenements and advowsons are held of the king in chief by knight service as part of all castle, manors, offices, rents, farms, services, reversions and advowsons of churches which John, late lord de Clyfford held of the king in chief of his crown by service of 2 knight's fees and $\frac{1}{2}$ knight's fee.

Date of death & heir as in 304.

C 139/11/30mm., 11-12

E 149/131/3m. 4.

(died 30 March last - 1423?)

Calendar Ipm, 21-25 Hen. VI, 1442-7

393 - Writ melius inquirendo 11 July 1435 [Wipm by ssh?] Regarding CIPM xxii no 306 ... where found Held jointly enfeoffed with Thomas lately her husband the vill of Brough Sowerby by grant of Thomas de Clyfford uncle of Thomas, lately husband of Elizabeth to Thomas & Elizabeth. Inquire by what right and in what way Elizabeth was enfeoffed with Thomas her husband, Inquisition (indented) Appleby 29 September 1435 (Jurors - 12)

She held the vill of Brough Sowerby jointly enfeoffed with Thomas de Clyfford lately her husband, to her and Thomas de Clyfford lately her husband, and to the heirs of Thomas, by grant & enfeoffment of Thomas de Clyfford, uncle of Thomas de Clyfford, lately husband of Elizabeth.

C 139/72/42 mm 3-4.

Calendar Ipm Hen. VII vol. II

807 - Hilbeck; Thos Blenkynsoph ae. 17 (Henry Clifford? 559 - annulment of attainder)

The said Henry, lord de Clyfford, after the death of the Thomas the father The marriage of the said Thomas the son to one Alice, daughter of one Robert Leygh, esquire, and took the profit of the said marriage, by usurpation of the king. Westmorland. Manor of Helbeck, worth 40 l. held of the king, by knights service & by 6s rent yearly to be paid to the cornage of the king at Easter & Michaelmas & by service of doing suit to the kings county of Westmorland from month to month at the king's castle at Appleby.

