

Household analysis, - Clifford Survey 1604; Stainmore township.

CM- capital message M- message /2 – moiety p – parcel + - improvement

T – tenement, h - houses 1 – tenements, messuages 2 – improvements/parcels

V – vaccaries c.14C. W – wills or PR's 16C. 3 – houses, cottages 4 – pre 1600 docs. 5 - count

East Stainmore adhuc

6 – Township residences / H – build; Helbeck manor 13C.

Places	Names (1604)	1	2	3	4	5	Township/division/manor
Headings -							6 (+ = within new tp.bdry)
Old Park, Knowlhaw	Michael Aisgill jun.	T	+			1	+ (South Stainmore)
Borwenhill	Michael Aisgill elder	T			V	2	+ Old Park
Upmanhowe	Richard Ewbanke	T	+		V	3	+ Upmanhowe
	Thomas Dawson	T	+p		(W)	4	+
Stricegill mousegill-	Michael Wasdale	T	+		V	5	+ Stricegill mousegill
banke (Knowa)	Thomas Wasdale	T	+		V	6	+ Knowa
	Cristofer Dicconson	T	+			7	+
	Rowland Ewbanke	T	+		W	8	+
	Richard Ewbanke	T	+			9	+
Yarford Skugh &	Michael Morland	T	+			10	+ (North Stainmore)
Parkhouse briskoo	Miles Aisgill	/2	+			11	+ Parkhouse
	Thomas Aisgill	/2				12	+
	Marke Whithead	T	+			13	+
Parkhous briskoo	Cristofer Grainger	T	+			14	+ Parkhouse
Thornygale, Crag &	John Blagburn	T	+		VW	15	+ Thorney Gale
Cocklaike	Thomas Waller	T	+			16	+
	John Wasdale	T	+			17	+
	Thomas Wasdale		+	h	(W)	18	+ (Leonard's) Crag
cocklaike, dunhawe	James Fothergill	/2+		h		19	+ cocklake dummah?
	Miles Fothergill	/2+		h		20	+
	William Wasdale	T			W	21	+ fawhouse
Craghouses	Mathew Whitfeld	/2	/2+		V	22	+ Cragg House
	Reynold Whitfeld	/2	+			23	+
	William Nicolson	T	+			24	+
	Robt. Wastle	T				25	+
Micklethwaite	John Johnson	/2	p	h	V	26	+ (aka: Dikehouse)
Magna & Gillbanks	William Johnson	/2	+			27	+ Litts Garth
Lynthskarre, gillbank	Robert Wastell	T	+			28	+ Gillbank
Borrenthwaite	Michael Ewbanke	T	+		VW	29	+ Borrenthwaite Hall
Todds pitts	-	T	+			30	+) Todd's house?
(Boronhouse?)	-(Cuthbert Jackson)	T	+		V	31	+) (Borren House)
Palyeat Grene	Mr Henry Dethick B.law	T	+		W	32	+ Palliard
Swindell Crakey	Thomas Midleton	T			W	33	+ Craco
Greencrag	Robert Midleton	M	p			34	+ Greencrag
& Burrowdale Falle	Lancelot Saukeld ygr		p			+	+

Source: WDHOH/3/34/1, 101-120. (additions from rental list, WDHOH/3/34/2, etc.)

Places	Names	1	2	3	4	5	Township/division/manor 6 New tp.?
Sowerbie Park	Lancelott Saukeld elder (Br?)		p			+	+ (N. Str) Sowerby Park
Swyndell	Peter Wardell		+			+?	+?
Borwenfield	Lancelott Johnson	T	+/p	h		35	+
	Henry Yare *	T	+			36	+
Crakey Wiselacke	John Johnson		+			+	x)(?Wiselacke=Stainmore
Greencrag do.	Thomas Nicolson		+			+	x) in Helbeck tp.)
& Burrowdl. Wynder	John Wightman		+		W	37	+N.Str/H Windmore end
	John Bird	T			W	38	+
greencrage	Johes Alderson	T	+			39	+ Greencrag
	Willm Birkbecke		+			+	+ (sub tenant?)
Burrowdalehead	George Kaye	T	+			40	+ Borrowdale House
Augilside	Roland Smith	T	+			41	+
Crakey	Agnes uxor Roland	T	+		W	42	+
Swindell Penistone gr	Henry Smith	T				43	+ Penistone Green
	Thomas Hoppes	T	+			44	+
Penistone green	Symond Wastell		+			+	+ (sub tenant?)
Burrowdale	Robt. Richardson	T				45	+ (lease by custry. Tt.?)
Blewgrasse	George Patterrig	T	+			46	+ Bluegrass
stampgill	Peter Wardell	T	+			47	+
Netherharo	James Balles	T	+			48	+
Augill head	Michael Orton	T				49	+ Augill Head
	Parcivell Patterrig		+	h		50	+ cottage/gdn. in waste
Blewgrasse	Geoffrey Shaw	T				51	+
Akebancke	John Reynoldson	T			W	52	+ (Sth.Str) Oakbank
Oxenthwayte	James Buckle	/2	+		W	53	+
dryrighaw	Cristofer Buckle	/2				54	+
	Willm Brunskale	T	+		(W)	55	+ Buckles?(fr. Alderman
Oxenthwaite	Anthonie Dicconson	T	+		V	56	+ Buckle) Oxenthwaite
	Richard Brunskale	T	+			57	+
Brockinthwaite	Michael Wharton	T	p			58	+
High Ewbanke	Thomas Waller (inhab.)		p		V(W)	59	+) Demesne lordship
& Newhall	James Waller (inhab.)		p			60	+) High Ewbank
	Robt. Devis (inhab.)		p			61	+)
	Willm Waller (inhab.)		p			62	+)
	Michael Brunskale ?		p			+	+) (principal residences-?
	Adam Bousfeld ?		p			+	+) not duplicated) poss.
	John Cleasbie ?		p			+	+) seasonal
New Hall	Robert Leigh gent (Appleby)	CM	+		VW	63	+) New Hall - leased
(Barras/Fairebanke)	- (Deer reservation)	2T	p			65	+) leased custry. Tcies.

Unnamed customary tenancies listed with the lease of the Deer Reservation may be Calva and Mouthlock (vaccaries) on the margins of the park area. Barras and Fairebanke (Bank House?), small tenements within the deer reservation (as was Calvaload) included and not detailed in the parcel, and possibly untenanted at the time, except for keepers and watchers for the (fallow) deer.

Places	Names	1	2	3	4	5	Township/division/manor 6 New tp.?
N/brough- brownhow	John Blenkinsop (Nbr?)		p			x	x) (North Str) Old tp.
E. Stre Leadyeat	Thomas Atkinson (Nbr?)		p			x	x) Brownhow & Hag gap
adhuc hagg gapp	Cristofer hodgson (Nbr?)		p			x	x) (Forest Fm.)- Old tp.
hagg gap	Henry Rudd		+			x	x)
hagg gap	Robert Spensor		p			x	x)
haggap/bell close	John Powley (Obr?)		p			x	x)
	Robert Waters		p			x	x)
	Henry Shaw (Nbr?)		p			x	x)
N/brough-East	Marke Bird	T	p	(W)	66		+ mostly Helbeck manor -
Stainmore adhuc	Hugh Bird		p			+	+ in Stainmore New tp.
hesleybank	Lancelot Salkeld		p	V		+	+ Hazel Bank
Park cl./Swindell	Anthony Saulkeld (Nbr?)		p			x	x Old tp.?
Swindellside	Thomas Atkinson (rpt?x)		p			+?	x (Leadyeat Tt. abv? O.tp)
Blackmyre yeat	Roland Nicolson (Nbr?)		+			x	+ Blackmoorgate(New tp)
Swindellside	Robt. Hunter (<u>inhab.</u>)		p			67	+ Swindalehead Ho.? H
Overbrough/ Crekey	Henry Rudd		+			+?	+ Craco
E Str. adhuc dunhaw	Michael Johnson	T	+	(W)	68		+ Dummah
Robinhoodgill	Henry Waller		+			+?	+
Sowerbie/ Leadyeat	Mathew Wharton (BrS?)		+			x	x
E Str. S. park head	Thomas Leadman (BrS?)		+			x	x
adhuc dunhowhead	George Brunskale (BrS?)		+			x	x
dunhowhead	Richard Smith (1) (BrS?)		+			x	x
dunhow & augilside	Richard Smith (2) (BrS)		+	h(BrS)		x	x(@ Thorney Scale, BrS)
smalethornes	Edward Guy (BrS?)		+/p			x	x? – Augill house?: Old tp.
dunhawe	Robert Wardell (BrS?)		+/p			x	? Dummah
dunhaw	Robt. Wardell ygr (BrS?)		+/p			x	?
blewgrasse	Robert Leadman (BrS?)		+			x	? Bluegrass
dunhaw	Thomas Walkyn		+			+?	? Dummah
dunhawe	Henry Wardell (BrS?)		+			x	?
Crekey & parkhead	Cuthbert Cumpston (1)(BrS?)		+			x?	x Craco
penistone green	Cuthbert Cumpston (2)		+/p	h		69	+ Penistone Green
dunhaw	Thomas Compston		+	h		70	+ Dumma aka Cumpston?
(missed entry)-							
Swindell Borwenfield	John devis*	T	+			71	

Actual residences 1604? - Nbr – Netherbrough Obr – Overbrough BrS – Brough Sowerby
Br - Brough

Minimum likely resident count includes houses and inhabited premises (**5** - count) = **71**, - incomplete survey - only of improvements, money disputes & changes. Unchanged tenements followed in a rentals list also of 1604. Farms at Hazel Bank and Blackmoorgate, and queried sub-tenancies should be added to the households. The total Survey estimate is then c.75. (+?)

Additions from the rentals list follows -

Table 2b – Holdings, ex-survey expansion 1604

Places	Names	Customary Rents	Notes	
Swinstie Wath	Willm. Gill	22/- V +	Swinestone Ho.	
	William Waller	19/7d -	-lessee High Ewbank?	
Blaethkeld	?	12/1d W +	Bleathgill	
Barrers	uxor Richard dawson	18/3d +	Barras	
	uxor Cristofer Wane	18/3d +		
Ramson	William Ewbank	6/7d? V +	Rampson	
	Leonard Barton	27/4d +		
	Willm Askill	29/5d +		
	Roger Maskell	20/8d +		
	Uxor Miles Nicolson	5/- +		
Dowgill	George Waiskell &	W	- 1592, Dowgill and Dowgill head	
	uxor John Waiskell	- 20/8d +		
	ffrances Ubanke	20/1d +		
	uxor Jacobi Parley	7/7½d +		
	Thomas Parley	7/7½d +		
Leight Trees	Jacobus Waistell	15/3d +	Light Trees	
	Symon Nicolson	43/11d +		
	Henry Ewbanke	34/4d +		
	Michaell Ewbanke	£3/15/11½d -		(Rpt.?) - Landowner
	Thomas Johnson	13/7d +		
Knowhow	Uxor Thome Wastell & Michaell Wastell	- 17/4d V -	Knowa In Survey under Strice -gill.	

The above suggests a likely 17 more households. Dowgill may have been the three separate farms known today, and Rampson and Light trees were both large accommodating farms. The addition is **75+17 = 92**. (+?)

Source: WDHOTH/3/34/2

Places	Names	Customary rents	Notes
Boronhouse	Michael Ewbanke	13/9d V -	(Rpt.) – Landowner
	Robert Jackson	10/5½d +	Tenant – Borren Ho.
Uppmanhowe	Uxor Jacobi dawson & Thomas dawson	- 19/- V	Survey listed
	Richard Ewbanke	12/2½d -	
	Richard Johnson	17/10d +	Sub tenants one or several households?
	Edward Johnson	16/5d +	
	Henry Johnson	17/10d +	
	William Johnson	16/5d +	
Gilbanke	Uxor leonardi Waistell	- 27/9d -	Survey – Robt Wastell.
	Jeffraye Shawe	16/2d +	
	Henry Williamson	8/1d +	

Boronhouse has been added to the Survey list, but the rental indicates a sub tenant and likely householder. The Johnson's at Uppmanhowe may indicate one or four households so that the total from the above might be four or seven extra households making a final estimate of –

92 + (4 or 7) = c. 96 – 99 households.